

KERU LANGUAGE

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PHONOLOGY AND ORTHOGRAPHY

Alphabet:

N (/n/ as in Net)	M (/m/ as in Mat)
L (/l/ as in Let)	R (/r/ as in Rat)
K (/k/ as in Cat)	G (/g/ as in Get)
C (/ʃ/ as in SHed)	J (/ʒ/ as in meaSure)
S (/s/ as in Sat)	Z (/z/ as in Zap)
T (/t/ as in Tap)	D (/d/ as in Dot)
F (/f/ as in Fat)	V (/v/ as in Vat)
P (/p/ as in Pat)	B (/b/ as in Bat)
U (/u/ as in bOOt)	E (/ɛ/ as in bEt)
O (/o/ as in bOAt)	I (/i/ as in bEEt)
A (/æ/ as in bAt)	

Phonotactics:

- All words must contain at least one vowel.
- Two vowels may not be adjacent.
- Two consonants may not be adjacent.

Antonym pairs differ only by the final vowel.

Antonym pairs will use one of the following final vowel pairs:

- **U – E**
- **O – I**

The final vowel of an antonym pair is never **A**.

GRAMMAR

There are four parts of speech: noun, verb, descriptor, and preposition.

A descriptor can behave as an adjective, adverb, or intransitive verb. Descriptors are placed before the words they modify.

Zi bim

Good building

When two nouns, verbs, or prepositions are placed next to each other, the second word is of or pertaining to the first word.

Ram esu

Water outlet

All verbs are transitive. Word order in a clause is subject-verb-object.

Eb du nes.

I see a bird.

Prepositions are placed before nouns and after nouns or verbs.

Dog ic teg

Paper in a box

A clause may be enclosed by brackets and embedded in another clause. Embedded clauses are called SITUATION NOUNS. Situation nouns represent the state, quality, act, or process of the contained clause.

Ec te [ub jo].

The woman wants you to speak.

Ellipsis is permitted when the missing word is self-evident.

Civ (a) (u) mik (jev).

Grass (is) (a) green (plant).

DICTIONARY

(N) = Noun

(V) = Verb

(D) = Descriptor

(P) = Preposition

POSITION; LOCATION

DOV (N): Position; location; place.

IC (P): In; inside; at.

OC (P): Out; outside of.

JE (P): Near to; close to; by; around.

JU (P): Far from; away.

PE (D): Here.

PU (D): There.

EJ (P): On the surface of.

UJ (P): Off of; not on the surface of.

BED (D): Up; high.

BUD (D): Down; low.

PED (P): Over; above.

PUD (P): Under; below; beneath.

CIN (V): Put; place; add.

CON (V): Remove; take away.

SEM (P): To the right of.

SUM (P): To the left of.

LEF (V): Keep; store.

NEK (P): Between; among; within.

REK (D): Together.

RUK (D): Separate.

CAM (N): Middle; center.

TIJ (P): In front of.

TOJ (P): Behind.

ALU (N): Range; span; length; interval; distance.

BAR (V): Visit; tour.

MIJ (N): Entrance.

MOJ (N): Exit.

BAFE (V): Explore.

ATE (D): Local; native.

ATU (D): Foreign.

OFE (D): National.

OFU (D): Global; international.

ICA (N): Neighbor.

UJI (N): Origin; source.

UJO (N): Destination.

FUC (V): Search for; look for; seek.

UBI (V): Surround.

ROTATION; DIRECTION

CI (P): To; toward.

CO (P): From; away from.

CUF (D): Back; toward the original location.

SID (P): Through.

SOD (P): Around; not through.

MUR (D): Spin; turn; rotate.

CUG (V): Turn; cause to rotate.

OPOL (D): Roll.

SEF (D): Right; the direction.

SUF (D): Left; the direction.

JUV (V): Cross; go across.

PIT (D): North.

POT (D): South.

SIJ (D): East.

SOJ (D): West.

TOR (N): Rotation; direction.

KIJ (D): Forward.

KOJ (D): Backward.

EGU (D): Reflect; bounce.

DOM (N): Degree of an angle.

UME (D): Vertical.

UMU (D): Horizontal.

MOM (P): Across.

TEJ (P): Parallel to; along.

TUJ (P): Perpendicular to.

ICI (N): Slope; incline; ramp.

ONEP (P): Diagonal to.

IGO (V): Aim at.

IBA (D): Lean.

AVE (D): Steep.

VOB (N): Path; way.

TIME

GU (N): Time.
ME (D): Future tense; will.
MU (D): Past tense; was.
FA (P): While; for the duration of; during; as.
KID (D): New; young.
KOD (D): Old.
IN (P): After; since; beyond.
ON (P): Before; ago.
SET (N): Year.
FIJ (D): Recent; just.
PEM (D): Early.
PUM (D): Late.
KAB (P): Until.
ROD (D): Soon.
TUZ (N): Hour.
TIS (N): Morning.
BEL (V): Wait for.
RAT (N): Week.
KEC (N): Minute.
JER (D): Yet.
SES (N): Second.
GOC (N): Month.
AFO (D): Continuously changing.
SEZ (D): Already.
UZE (D): Temporary.
UZU (D): Permanent; constant.
CEN (N): Season.
RIB (N): Spring; the season.
TUK (N): Summer.
ZEN (N): Autumn; fall.
GAM (N): Winter.
AJEB (N): Emergency.
DOF (N): Afternoon.
RIG (N): Evening.
AVA (D): Hurry; rush.
MEV (D): Immediate.
MUV (D): Eventual.
ZIB (D): Sudden.
EBI (D): Modern; contemporary.
EBO (D): Classic; retro.

VOF (N): Speed; rate.
EMI (V): Sustain; maintain.
AB (P): If; under the condition that.
ET (D): Now; current.
UT (D): Then.
ZA (D): Hypothetical; conditional; would.
BER (N): Day; a period of 24 hours.
JEZ (N): Day; the time when the sun is in the sky.
JUZ (N): Night.
EVUN (N): History.

GEOMETRIC SHAPES

POP (N): Shape; form.
BIL (N): Edge; line.
IMO (N): Wave.
FOZ (N): Ball; sphere.
KUN (N): Prism; block.
IVON (N): Oval.
MOV (N): Circle.
GIG (N): Rectangle.
KOC (N): Square.
LEDO (N): Triangle.
PUN (N): Bump; lump; pile; mound.
OZI (N): Capsule; pellet; pill; pod.
ACE (N): Loop; hoop; ring.
UTE (N): Net; mesh; network.
SANU (N): Cylinder.
UGO (N): Tube; pipe.
KEZ (N): Row.
KUZ (N): Column.
GAK (N): Cross; X.
SUJ (N): Disk.
UPUL (N): Spring; coil; helix.
AKIC (N): Flake.

GEOMETRIC PROPERTIES

SIF (D): Straight; direct.
SOF (D): Curved; round.
FAN (N): Meter.

BOJ (V): Reach.
FUN (D): Stand; stand up.
POB (D): Lie down; lay.
IVI (D): Fine; in very small particles.
IVO (D): Coarse.
CET (D): Shallow.
CUT (D): Deep.
GAZE (N): Volume; measurement of space.
TOL (N): Area of a surface; region.
VEF (D): Narrow.
VUF (D): Wide.
JID (D): Thin.
JOD (D): Thick.
ZIV (D): Flat; smooth.
ZOV (D): Bumpy; rough.
CUP (V): Connect to; join; attach; mechanically link to.
ROB (V): Touch; make contact with.
TEZ (N): Liter.
UZO (D): Hollow.
IBE (N): Texture.
KIN (D): Sharp; pointy.
AJA (V): Tie a string.
UVI (V): Design.
PIRI (V): Sew; stitch.
FIC (D): Short.
FOC (D): Long; tall.

GEOMETRIC PARTS

TAT (N): Side; neither the top nor the bottom.
JOM (N): Face; surface; side.
DET (N): Part; piece; component.
DUT (N): Whole.
PIK (N): Corner; vertex; point.
VIZ (N): Top; peak.
VOZ (N): Bottom; base.
ORA (N): Border; outline; frame.
TAZ (N): Hole; cavity; tunnel.

EXISTENCE

GE (D): Exist.
JA (D): Does; interrogative truth.
AZ (D): Possible; can.
AL (N): Thing; the most general noun.
EV (V): Cause; create; make.
UV (V): Destroy; delete; erase.

MATTER AND ENERGY

PIV (N): Object; physical entity.
MEJ (N): Gram.
TUL (N): Energy.
BIG (N): Mass.
DUN (N): Space.
AGOT (N): Atom.
ETAZ (D): Balance.
IGAB (N): Proton.
GERU (N): Neutron.
UPOK (N): Electron.
VOJO (N): Molecule.
EBEN (N): Scale; for measuring weight or mass.

LIGHT

REP (V): Show.
RUP (V): Hide.
ZID (N): Light.
ZOD (N): Shadow.
TIM (D): Bright; light.
TOM (D): Dark; dim.
ETE (D): Appear; become visible.
ETU (D): Disappear; vanish.
ZAK (D): Flash; blink; sparkle; glimmer.
ELIK (D): Blind.
ELE (D): Saturated; vibrant.
ELU (D): Pale; faded.
IRE (D): Shine; glow.
DE (V): Look at; watch.
DU (V): See.

COLOR

NIC (D): White.
RIP (N): Color.
NIK (D): Red.
ZOP (D): Black.
MIK (D): Green.
MUP (D): Blue.
LIM (D): Orange.
VIK (D): Yellow.
BOL (D): Purple.
LID (D): Pink.
KAT (D): Brown.
TAB (D): Gray.

SOUND

DUB (N): Sound; noise.
DAK (N): Music.
FE (V): Listen.
FU (V): Hear.
ITE (D): High pitched.
ITU (D): Low pitched.
LIP (D): Loud.
LOP (D): Quiet.
TED (D): Silent.
EZI (N): Buzz; hum.
AVI (N): Beep; chirp.
INI (N): Bell.
OLUT (N): Piano.
TOFI (N): Guitar.
OKEF (N): Violin.
ILEP (N): Flute.
OBAM (N): Trumpet.
KOGO (N): Drum.
APEZ (D): Deaf.
ITA (N): Click; tick.

SPEECH

JO (V): Say; speak; talk; tell.
VEB (N): Voice; speech.
CEB (V): Sing.
ZUL (V): Laugh at.

UKO (D): Cough.
ERA (D): Sneeze.
ORIS (D): Burp; belch.
FIM (V): Yell; scream; cry; shout.
FOM (V): Whisper.
RAKE (N): Consonant.
RAKU (N): Vowel.

TASTE AND SMELL

MAK (N): Taste; flavor.
MAJ (V): Taste.
ROT (N): Smell; odor.
PEP (V): Smell.
MIG (D): Sweet.
MAC (D): Sour.
ZES (D): Salty.
JAZ (D): Bitter.
KON (D): Umami; meaty.
KAR (D): Spicy.

FORCE

NIR (V): Push; press.
NOR (V): Pull.
PEV (V): Cut; chop; shear; slice.
CIS (V): Hold; support.
COS (V): Drop.
DEC (D): Strong; fit; powerful; tough; sturdy.
DUC (D): Weak; feeble.
BAL (N): Newton.
TUD (N): Force.
MIP (V): Hit; beat; strike; crash.
MOP (V): Miss; not hit.
TUV (N): Weight.
COMU (N): Gravity.
FOGU (N): Magnetism.
OCO (N): Electricity.
DICO (N): Friction.
BAG (D): Bend; fold.
ADO (D): Explode; pop; burst.
KAC (V): Brush; comb; sweep.

VEG (D): Light; not heavy.
VUG (D): Heavy.
JAL (V): Rub; drag on; wipe.
GAZ (V): Scratch; scrape.
FIL (V): Throw; toss.
FOL (V): Catch.
VIM (D): Float.
VOM (D): Sink.
ILO (V): Hug; embrace.
RIJ (V): Blow.
ROJ (V): Suck.
COT (D): Hang.
ZIR (V): Squeeze; compress.
ZOR (V): Stretch.
AKIR (V): Twist.
DEJ (D): Tight.
DUJ (D): Loose.

MOVEMENT

LA (V): Move; cause to go.
VE (D): Go; travel; move.
VU (D): Stay; remain.
AD (V): Come; go toward; arrive.
LEP (V): Enter; go in.
LUP (V): Leave; depart.
VUS (D): Run; jog.
NEV (D): Walk.
MUZ (V): Carry; bring.
BUS (V): Pass; go by.
JUB (D): Step; moving a foot.
KEB (D): Fast; quick.
KUB (D): Slow.
KIR (D): Fall; drop.
GEV (D): Fly.
FEC (D): Still; not moving.
ESI (D): Shower; spray.
VAT (D): Shake.
TEM (D): Jump.
DIT (V): Send; submit.
PES (D): Slide; glide; slip.
UPA (D): Spread.

TIG (V): Chase; pursue.
TOG (V): Avoid; dodge.
USEJ (D): Mobile.
USUJ (D): Stationary.
JUJ (D): Swim.
SAV (D): Dance.
ROJO (D): Climb.
KEF (V): Lift; raise.
KUF (V): Lower.
ELAR (V): Park; place a vehicle.
VENO (N): Physics.
UDI (D): Stable; steady.
UDO (D): Unstable; unsteady.
OFA (D): Swing.
INU (N): Traffic.

IDENTITY

I (D): Subject of a situation noun.
O (D): Direct object of a situation noun.
VA (D): Object of a preposition of a situation noun.
E (D): The previously mentioned one.
U (D): A not previously mentioned one.
EB (N): I/me.
UB (N): You singular.
IM (N): We/us.
OM (N): You all.
ER (D): This; a closer one.
UR (D): That; a more distant one.
TA (N): He/him.
ZE (N): She/her.
AK (N): It.
AJ (N): They/them.
AR (D): Which; interrogative identity.
KIB (D): Equal; same; identical.
KOB (D): Different; not the same one; other; another.
ED (D): Any.
JEF (N): Name; title.
IT (N): Self; refers to the subject of the containing clause.

BOB (N): Example; sample.
PAV (N): Group; category.
ZOK (N): Member; individual of a group.
GEG (N): Identity.
VOT (D): Copy; duplicate; repeat.
AG (V): Become; start to be.
AM (V): Identify; recognize; be familiar with.
ABA (N): God.
IPE (V): Swap; switch; interchange.

KNOWLEDGE

AP (V): Know.
AT (N): Concept; idea; subject; topic.
LIS (D): Exact; precise; certain.
LOS (D): Some; not an exact one; vague.
BIR (V): Find; discover.
BOR (V): Lose; not know where something is.
MAL (V): Think about; process; compute; calculate; imagine.
SO (V): Have the opinion that; think; suppose; believe.
SAJ (V): Mean; signify; represent; imply.
VI (D): True; yes; correct.
VO (D): Not; false; no; incorrect.
KIL (V): Learn; study; research.
KOL (V): Forget.
BAM (N): Story; tale; rumor; plot.
DAD (D): Sure; confident; certain.
ZUDE (N): Class; course.
GEM (N): Science.
BOF (V): Notice; become aware of.
KIM (V): Teach; instruct; educate.
ONE (V): Test; experiment.
BIZO (V): Record.
EDA (V): Check; inspect.
LIV (V): Focus on; pay attention to; concentrate on.
LOV (V): Ignore.
ROK (V): Understand; comprehend.
CIL (V): Agree with.
COL (V): Disagree with.

COM (N): Information; data; signal.
GIR (V): Predict; expect; infer; assume; estimate; judge; guess; suspect.
IFIK (D): Professional; experienced; expert; skilled.
IFOK (D): Amateur; unskilled; inexperienced.
UVE (N): Secret.
ABO (N): Religion.
ATO (V): Trick; deceive; fool.
PEK (N): Clue; hint.
ECU (N): Dream.
IGOV (N): File.
FOS (N): Philosophy.
KOJE (N): Poll; survey.
ADA (V): Pretend.
UPE (V): Prove.
VER (V): Recall; remember.
RIV (V): Remind.

COMMUNICATION

TIZ (Particle): Open bracket.
TOZ (Particle): Close bracket.
JEK (N): Word.
TEV (V): Call.
SATA (N): Sentence.
EBEM (V): Spell.
EG (V): Ask; inquire.
UG (V): Answer; respond.
OVED (N): Noun.
CEZ (N): Language.
FIF (V): Thank for doing something.
VIR (V): Describe; explain; report.
SEG (V): Greet; welcome.
SUG (V): Valedict; say goodbye.
SE (N): Hello; hi.
SU (N): Goodbye; bye.
IFA (V): Announce; declare.
INO (V): Warn; alarm; alert.
ACIG (N): Verb.
OCOL (N): Descriptor.
ROKO (N): Preposition.

TEDE (N): Particle; punctuation.
ECE (V): Blame; give credit.
IBU (V): Communicate.
KAV (V): Congratulate.
LASA (V): Define.
LUT (V): Lie; say something false.
AVID (N): Quotation.
PULU (V): Translate; compile; assemble.

GOAL; OBJECTIVE

ZI (D): Good.
ZO (D): Bad.
RET (V): Use; utilize.
RUT (V): Waste.
ZAM (V): Help do something; serve; support; assist.
TE (V): Want; wish for; hope for.
UM (V): Need; require; must.
SI (D): Should; ought to; must.
GUR (N): Purpose; point.
TOF (D): Ready; prepared.
FUL (N): Problem; conflict; issue; drama; trouble; puzzle; challenge; flaw.
REN (N): Plan; strategy.
POF (V): Choose; decide; pick; vote for.
FIS (N): Goal; target.
LUD (D): Valuable; important; relevant.
ODU (N): Garbage; trash.
CIG (D): Okay; decent; acceptable.
NOP (N): Mistake; error.
EDU (N): Point; grade.
EFI (N): Prize; reward; bonus; treat.
LIF (V): Approve; confirm; praise; support.
LOF (V): Disapprove; oppose; complain about.
KES (V): Win; succeed at.
KUS (V): Lose; fail at.
JAS (D): Useful; helpful.
AKIV (V): Applaud; clap for.
GEC (D): Lucky; fortunate.
GUC (D): Unlucky; unfortunate.
ZAV (V): Intend to.

VIN (D): Perfect; immaculate.
JUN (V): Prepare for.
JARE (N): Progress.
LIKE (V): Resist.
RUBI (N): Risk.
IV (V): Enjoy; like; prefer.
OV (V): Dislike.

LIFE

MEG (D): Alive; living.
MUG (D): Dead.
RO (N): Male.
EC (N): Female.
VIB (N): Child; kid; teenager.
RIT (N): Life.
LIR (V): Heal.
LOR (V): Damage; harm; hurt; injure.
FEKA (N): Fungus.
ENO (N): Mushroom.
BOFE (N): Mold; decaying matter.
JED (D): Healthy.
JUD (D): Unhealthy; sick; ill.
BILA (N): Bacteria.
JON (V): Breathe.
KEL (D): Safe.
KUL (D): Dangerous; threatening.
GORE (N): Ghost; spirit; soul.
SUB (N): Nature.
NEJ (D): Be born; become alive.
NUJ (D): Die; become dead.
BITI (V): Be allergic to.
UDIN (D): Decompose; decay; rot.
UTIP (N): Gender.
MUF (N): Adult.
OZEF (V): Adapt to; conform.
TEC (N): Baby.
VEPI (N): Cancer.
OLE (N): Community; society.
EREL (N): DNA; gene.
RODO (N): Species.
MUJI (N): Virus.

UBA (N): Wound; injury.

PLANT

JEV (N): Plant.

FAM (N): Tree.

ENU (N): Seed.

CIV (N): Grass.

JIP (N): Leaf.

VOK (N): Fruit.

GAG (N): Vegetable.

URO (N): Bean; legume.

ORO (N): Corn.

EBU (N): Nut of a plant.

MIVA (N): Potato.

VIS (N): Rice.

JAZA (N): Tomato.

VEP (N): Wheat.

KAGI (N): Carrot.

TURU (N): Celery.

KUGI (N): Pepper.

EJOT (N): Cucumber.

MUSA (N): Zucchini.

UBER (N): Onion.

EFEJ (N): Garlic.

UCEK (N): Broccoli.

NAVI (N): Apple.

TIFI (N): Banana.

FOFO (N): Grape.

ZENE (N): Orange; the fruit.

ADAJ (N): Lemon.

RAKI (N): Lime.

AMAB (N): Melon.

UFIC (N): Pumpkin.

UMOM (N): Berry.

PIVE (N): Blueberry.

AVUF (N): Strawberry.

EPIN (N): Cranberry.

IZEK (N): Raspberry.

BUKI (N): Peanut.

OKAT (N): Almond.

ANIMAL

SOZ (N): Animal.

CA (N): Person.

OPE (N): Fish.

AKOG (N): Horse; pony.

NES (N): Bird.

PAM (N): Dog.

DIJ (D): Awake.

DOJ (D): Sleep.

OKO (N): Egg.

NEJA (N): Mammal.

UGUK (N): Reptile.

ULIS (N): Amphibian.

TUTE (N): Arthropod.

BUCO (N): Mollusk.

OLIC (N): Frog.

GERE (N): Lizard.

ASOS (N): Snake.

ZUK (N): Chicken.

SOB (N): Sheep; lamb.

CEP (N): Cat.

DAL (N): Cow.

JOP (N): Pig.

DEBI (N): Rodent.

KOJO (N): Worm.

ATOD (N): Insect.

TUVI (N): Arachnid.

FEBO (N): Crustacean.

ZABI (N): Snail.

JASA (N): Octopus.

LAGE (N): Squid.

KAG (V): Have sex with.

TUBA (D): Fart.

EGUC (N): Duck.

ODAM (N): Mouse; rat.

DARU (N): Rabbit.

IMIZ (N): Squirrel.

KIJI (N): Monkey.

DEDA (D): Pregnant.

TORA (N): Psychology.

FAMILY

RIF (N): Family.
FEJ (V): Marry.
FUJ (V): Divorce.
DEV (N): Child; offspring.
DUV (N): Parent.
POK (N): Spouse; husband; wife.
IFI (N): Nephew; niece.
IFO (N): Uncle; aunt.
OJA (N): Cousin.
JEM (N): Grandchild.
JUM (N): Grandparent.
NOG (N): Sibling.

FOOD

JES (N): Food; fuel.
JUS (N): Poop; excrement; feces.
VOD (N): Bread.
IPU (N): Butter.
MEK (N): Sugar.
ZAZ (N): Meat; flesh; muscle.
USA (N): Juice.
BOZ (N): Coffee.
EJE (N): Milk.
ICUM (N): Mint.
PEN (N): Pasta.
ODO (N): Pizza.
AMU (N): Sauce.
ZAC (N): Salt.
FUV (N): Sandwich.
VEN (N): Salad.
ZAR (N): Soda.
ELO (N): Soup.
IKA (N): Chocolate.
FUM (N): Cheese.
TOSI (N): Vinegar.
EFUS (N): Cake.
EFIP (N): Cookie.
TIZU (N): Ice cream.
GINI (N): Candy.

UNA (N): Alcohol.
MES (N): Beer.
FEN (N): Wine.
CEJ (N): Cereal.
EGAK (N): Chip; thinly sliced potato.
ASUF (N): French fry.
EMOP (N): Honey.
VIZO (N): Pastry.
ENOK (N): Pie.
VASA (N): Sausage; hotdog.
ORAV (N): Hamburger.
NER (N): Tea.

FOOD ACTION

LEZ (V): Eat; consume.
LUZ (V): Vomit.
IDA (V): Bite.
AJI (N): Dish; plate.
MAF (V): Drink.
OLO (V): Chew.
FATI (D): Fresh.
FATO (D): Stale.
NIF (D): Full of food; not hungry.
NOF (D): Hungry.
SIT (D): Quenched; not thirsty.
SOT (D): Thirsty.
MINI (N): Utensil.
NID (N): Fork.
CAK (N): Knife.
GOM (N): Spoon.
ZAJ (D): Cook; bake.
UKU (D): Fry.
CECU (V): Lick.
TAC (N): Meal; time of eating.
NAN (N): Breakfast.
FUS (N): Lunch.
GUD (N): Dinner.
LAG (N): Snack.
ASO (N): Pan.
KITA (N): Straw; for drinking.

FACIAL LIVING PARTS

JEN (N): Head.
RUR (N): Eye; eyeball.
TIC (N): Face of a person or animal.
PUFA (N): Eyebrow.
INAS (N): Eyelash.
DUS (N): Mouth.
OKA (N): Tooth.
USI (N): Tongue.
OBE (N): Lip.
KOZ (N): Ear.
NEZ (N): Nose.
AKI (N): Chin.
OPO (N): Cheek.
EDOC (N): Forehead.
ZOBO (N): Mustache.
TOTE (N): Beard.

NON-FACIAL LIVING PARTS

BUL (N): Hand.
PUV (N): Foot.
BAJ (N): Body.
ABI (N): Brain; mind.
KUDI (N): Tail.
CUJ (N): Torso; chest; trunk; stem.
NILU (N): Appendage; limb; branch; stick.
GAR (N): Arm.
PAC (N): Leg.
SOV (N): Neck.
INUC (N): Organ.
CAN (N): Hair; fur.
CETE (N): Feather.
LIB (N): Finger.
EFO (N): Toe.
APA (N): Nail of a finger or toe.
PIR (N): Flower.
IDAB (N): Cell; part of an organism.
JEC (N): Skin.

EMOV (N): Heart.
OJOJ (N): Stomach.
DARI (N): Lung.
RASU (N): Liver.
ROZE (N): Intestine.
TICO (N): Wing.
URA (N): Root.
APON (N): Breast.
PIPU (N): Nipple.
ZUZU (N): Genitalia.
UBIC (N): Butt.
AGAP (N): Nerve.
ITAT (N): Shell.
IRU (N): Throat.

NON-LIVING PARTS

JET (N): Door.
LEG (N): Room; chamber.
DEL (N): Stair; step.
OMU (N): Wheel.
EPI (N): Button; key.
OGE (N): Ceiling.
OGU (N): Floor.
AZE (N): Level; layer; shelf.
ILE (N): Knob; handle.
ERED (N): Pillow; cushion.
EZAK (N): Axle.
LUL (N): Wall.
ACA (N): Roof.
GAL (N): Window.
ARA (N): Hall; hallway.
CADU (N): Nail; for construction.
OKUP (N): Screw.
OTE (N): Chain.
EDEC (N): Gear; a turning disk with teeth.
EPU (N): Brick.
EVE (N): Joint; hinge.
OSO (N): Pole.
ETO (N): Tile.

ORGANIC OR SYNTHETIC MATERIALS

PUT (N): Soil; dirt.
RAC (N): Lumber; wood.
AGI (N): Asphalt; tar.
RIC (N): Ceramic.
EZU (N): Cement.
PIB (N): Plastic.
BUP (N): Rubber.
ZEB (N): Glass.
DAN (N): Foam; sponge; cake; bread.
DIZ (N): Oil.
BAC (N): Cloth.
VEK (N): Blood.
AKA (N): Bone.
POFE (N): Dough.
DIN (N): Medicine; drug.
DON (N): Poison; venom.
ASE (N): Glue.
ASU (N): Coal.
UCA (N): Ash.
ALIL (N): Sweat.
KORI (N): Chalk.
OGER (N): Saliva; spit.
DAJU (N): Mucus.
SOCU (N): Semen.
CAB (N): Cotton.
LUS (N): Fat.
VUR (N): Gasoline; gas.
LIC (N): Natural gas.
AZO (N): Leather.
LIJ (N): Vitamin.
ABU (N): Mud.
EPUV (N): Pollution.
JIKU (N): Straw; hay; dried grass.
EDIV (N): Tear; from crying.

NON-ORGANIC AND NON-SYNTHETIC MATERIALS

DIV (N): Gas; air.
SAT (N): Solid.
LES (N): Liquid.
RAM (N): Water.
BAK (N): Rock; stone.
CIM (N): Fire; flame.
RENE (N): Gold.
TAP (N): Material; substance.
VUK (N): Metal.
GIZ (N): Sand.
BES (N): Powder; dust.
VEZ (N): Cloud; fog; mist.
OVI (N): Steam.
OME (N): Smoke.
ITI (N): Gem; crystal; jewel.
LEKE (N): Hydrogen.
VACO (N): Carbon.
RAGI (N): Oxygen.
EJEK (N): Nitrogen.
LAD (N): Ice.
MAJA (N): Silicon.
SIV (N): Aluminum.
PET (N): Iron.
TUR (N): Steel.
LAM (N): Copper.
OLI (N): Bronze.
VEME (N): Silver.
EJU (N): Clay.
OBI (N): Acid; acidic liquid.
OBO (N): Base; basic liquid.
ODOJ (N): Chemical.
AVAP (N): Mineral.

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

GEL (D): Hard; firm; stiff.
GUL (D): Soft.
VIV (D): Clear; transparent; obvious.
VOV (D): Unclear; opaque.
CIP (D): Dry.
COP (D): Wet; damp.
CAR (D): Flexible.

POM (V): Bond to; stick to.
GAT (D): Split; divide; break; tear; rip.
ARI (D): Pure.
ARO (D): Impure.
ISAV (N): Resource; nutrient; supply.
IVE (D): Viscous; thick; gooey.
IVU (D): Runny; thin.
IDI (D): Melt.
IDO (D): Freeze.
IME (D): Boil.
IMU (D): Condense.
NIS (D): Dense.
TAG (D): Burn.

DIGITS

VIL (D): Zero; no; none.
KET (D): One; singular.
BUN (D): Two.
JOL (D): Three.
CEV (D): Four.
DOZ (D): Five.
FIN (D): Six.
ZAL (D): Seven.
SIL (D): Eight.
CUD (D): Nine.
KIF (D): Group of three zeroes.

QUANTITY; AMOUNT

IR (N): Quantity; amount; number.
PA (D): Every; all.
CE (D): Plural; more than one; several; some.
OZ (D): Only; just; alone.
IZ (D): Also; too.
UF (D): Again; another time.
IB (D): Uncommon; unusual; rare; infrequent; strange.
OB (D): Common; usual; normal; often; frequent.
REL (P): Add a number.
RUL (P): Subtract a number.
GIN (P): Multiply a number.

GON (P): Divide a number.
UMIK (P): Exponentiate a number.
FUT (N): Unit.
GUB (V): Count; find the quantity of.
JAT (N): Math; mathematics.
IGIN (D): Finite.
IGON (D): Infinite.
UCE (D): Spare; extra.
OTU (N): Sum; total.
OLA (V): Adjust.
SIG (N): Limit; constraint.
DIR (V): Increase.
DOR (V): Decrease; reduce.
KOR (V): Measure.
DI (D): Many; often.
DO (D): Few; not many.
DEF (D): Most; the majority; almost all.
DUF (D): Minority.

DEGREE; EXTENT

LEV (D): As; to a certain extent; so.
SA (D): May; might; perhaps; maybe.
ES (D): Very; a lot; big; large.
US (D): A little; not much; small; little.
PO (D): Even.
GIL (D): Shrink; become smaller.
GOL (D): Grow; become larger.
PER (D): Total/totally; completely; fully; whole; entire; thorough.
PUR (D): Not at all.
UGI (D): Partial/partially.
RA (N): Extent; degree.
FO (D): Almost; nearly.
IZI (D): Barely.
ZUV (D): Opposite; inverse in meaning.
TU (D): Probably; likely.
AFE (D): Extreme; radical; severe.
IG (D): Too much; excessive.
RE (D): Enough; sufficient.
RU (D): Insufficient; not enough.
LI (D): More; having a greater degree.

LO (D): Less; having a smaller degree.
EL (D): Most; having the greatest degree.
UL (D): Least; having the smallest degree.

ORDER; ORGANIZATION

IP (D): First; initial.
OP (D): Last; the final one.
MI (N): Start; beginning; first part.
MO (N): End; finish; last part.
GIT (D): Next; following.
GOT (D): Previous; last.
ROF (D): Ranked; having an ordinal number.
MUM (D): Main; chief; principal; primary.
FUB (N): List; sequence; series.
IL (N): Order; organization.
DEK (D): Logical.
DUK (D): Creative.
GIV (V): Organize; sort.
GOV (V): Disorganize; scramble; mix.
IDAJ (N): Grammar; syntax.
ISI (V): Match.
FER (D): Neat; organized.
FUR (D): Messy; disorganized.
BANA (N): Queue; line.

QUALITY

ZU (N): Manner; method; way.
OG (P): By means of.
NAM (D): Change; become different; transform.
BA (N): Quality; kind; sort.
SEL (D): Easy.
SUL (D): Difficult; hard; tricky.
GIJ (D): Actual; real; existing.
GOJ (D): Fake; spurious; not real.
BO (V): Seem like; appear to be; look like; sound like.
PIC (D): Simple; basic; plain.
POC (D): Complicated; complex.
BEF (D): Special; original; unique.
KED (D): Similar.

KUD (D): Different; having different qualities.
ONI (V): Compare.
ATIM (D): Convenient; handy.
ATOM (D): Inconvenient.
ILIC (D): Appropriate; suitable.
ILOC (D): Inappropriate; unsuitable.
OVE (N): Culture; ethnicity.
FIG (D): Popular; cool; famous.
FOG (D): Unpopular; uncool; notorious.
RAK (N): State; status; mode.
DA (P): Like; similar to.

APPEARANCE; AESTHETIC

IVOK (N): Ornament; decoration.
BIP (D): Cute.
MIB (D): Beautiful; pretty.
MOB (D): Ugly.
IBO (N): Style; fashion; aesthetic.
OCEJ (N): Pattern.
AKE (D): Fancy; formal.
AKU (D): Casual; informal.
GATE (D): Graceful.
GATU (D): Awkward.
ZUZ (D): Gross; disgusting.

PERSONALITY

BIS (D): Brave; bold; courageous; confident.
BOS (D): Shy; timid.
LIZ (D): Careful; alert; prudent; cautious; gentle.
LOZ (D): Careless; bashful.
MEB (D): Clever; smart; intelligent.
MUB (D): Dumb; stupid.
ZER (D): Crazy; mad; wild.
ZUR (D): Tame; docile; domestic.
MIZ (D): Nice; kind.
MOZ (D): Mean; unkind.
BIN (D): Polite; civilized.
BON (D): Rude.
SEN (D): Generous; selfless.
SUN (D): Greedy; selfish.

DIC (D): Patient.
DOC (D): Impatient.
KEP (D): Hard-working.
KUP (D): Lazy.
VOJ (D): Loyal; faithful.

RELATIONSHIP AND OWNERSHIP

KA (P): Of; pertaining to; about.
ID (D): But; however.
OD (D): So; as a result; therefore.
NA (D): Because.
A (V): Be an instance of.
GI (P): And; both.
GO (P): Or; either.
LE (P): For; in order to.
LU (P): Against.
FI (P): With; along with; accompanied by.
OT (V): Have; own; possess.
IK (V): Give.
OK (V): Get; receive.
DEG (N): Friend.
DUG (N): Enemy; rival.
JAC (N): Relationship.
IF (P): Relative to; with respect to; than.
ZAB (N): System.
NUS (V): Depend on; be controlled by; rely.
CUV (P): Except; not including.
EGA (V): Collect; gather.
TAD (V): Meet.
VOL (P): Instead of.
RAJ (N): Environment; setting; surroundings; context; circumstance; case.
KOS (V): Trust.
FAB (D): Available; accessible.
UTER (V): Borrow.
UTUR (V): Lend; loan.
LIDO (N): Charity.
VIF (V): Forgive.
TAF (N): Gift; present.
ZAT (V): Introduce.

ZAD (N): Partner.
LER (D): Public.
LUR (D): Private.
IPA (V): Post; publish.
UDU (V): Promise; guarantee; ensure.
UTU (V): Refer to.
SAC (V): Share.
NOV (D): Social; outgoing.
ILIP (V): Donate.
ILOP (V): Steal; rob.
FUDU (V): Trade; exchange.

FEELING AND EMOTION

ROC (V): Bear; withstand; endure; suffer; stand.
LAK (V): Care about; have concern for; worry about; respect.
JUG (V): Feel; sense.
SEK (V): Love; adore.
SUK (V): Hate.
ONO (D): Cry; weep.
JIR (V): Miss; yearn for.
TURE (N): Emotion.
TAR (D): Angry; mad.
EFEF (D): Innocent.
EFUF (D): Guilty; shameful; sorry.
IJ (D): Happy; glad.
OJ (D): Unhappy; sad.
FIP (D): Calm.
FOP (D): Nervous; anxious.
JIV (D): Energetic; hyper.
JOV (D): Tired.
NIB (D): Comfortable.
NOB (D): Uncomfortable.
NEC (V): Annoy; irritate.
NUC (V): Soothe.
GET (N): Pain; ache.
JIJ (D): Proud.
JOJ (D): Embarrassed.
TEN (V): Scare; frighten.
JEJ (V): Excite; make eager.
VAVI (D): Dizzy.

ODI (V): Kiss.
PEJ (V): Surprise; startle.
SIM (V): Amaze; astound.
CAC (V): Confuse.
ATES (D): Homosexual; gay; lesbian.
ATUS (D): Heterosexual; straight.
AVEZ (D): Bisexual.
ANI (V): Impress.
SOP (D): Lonely.
OFI (D): Smile; grin.
OFO (D): Frown.

LAND

VUN (N): Land; ground.
ZEG (N): World.
AJEN (N): Earth; the planet.
JUC (N): Country; nation.
KEV (N): Star; sun.
RAN (N): Town; village; city.
LAZ (N): Ocean; sea.
ZOJ (N): River; stream.
PUP (N): Hill; mountain.
ZON (N): State of a country.
BAV (N): Farm.
ZIF (N): Road; street.
EPA (N): Field; plain; meadow.
LABU (N): Moon.
UNO (N): Island.
TEZO (N): Outer space.
AVAC (N): Planet.
GUM (V): Dig.
SUS (N): Lake; pond.
TON (N): Park.
NOL (N): Beach; coast.
EKUZ (N): Universe.
TEBO (V): Bury.
NAS (N): Garden.
SEBU (N): Camp.
OKI (N): Forest.

WEATHER AND TEMPERATURE

MIR (D): Hot; warm.
MOR (D): Cold; cool.
TIF (N): Rain.
MEC (N): Wind; gust; breeze.
KIP (N): Snow.
LEC (N): Sky.
GAC (N): Degree celsius.
CAS (N): Weather; climate.
EKU (N): Lightning.
VUD (N): Storm.
IZEM (N): Hurricane.
EKEV (N): Tornado.

ACTION

ZIJ (N): Action.
RIZ (V): Perform an action; do; act.
ROZ (V): Undo.
NE (D): Start; begin.
NU (D): Stopped; halted; interrupted.
SEB (D): Completed; finished; reached; accomplished.
KE (V): Begin; start.
KU (V): Stop; halt; interrupt.
GEK (V): Finish; complete; reach; accomplish.
NIT (D): Act; perform; behave.
AF (V): Try; attempt.
UMA (V): Act upon; affect.
ENI (V): Prevent.
PUK (V): Respond to; reply; react.
DOD (V): Interrupt; interfere.
OCE (N): Convention; standard.
UVIV (N): Habit.
OCAD (V): Hesitate.
MIF (V): Pause.
MOF (V): Resume; continue.
LON (V): Continue; keep doing; not stop; still.
BE (D): Happen; occur.

NOS (N): Event.

ESTABLISHMENT

DAP (N): Home.

PAP (N): House.

KEN (N): Apartment.

NUN (N): School.

BIM (N): Building.

KAM (N): Office.

JAV (N): Bridge.

ZOL (N): Restaurant; cafe.

IFE (N): Bank.

AKO (N): Church; temple; religious place.

EDI (N): Cinema; theater.

FIZ (N): Hospital.

OKED (N): Factory.

CES (N): Garage.

FOJ (N): Hotel.

UCO (N): Library.

AJET (N): Prison; jail.

CABA (N): Tent.

LULO (N): Nest; colony.

ETOT (N): Tower.

FURNITURE

NEB (N): Table.

MOK (N): Bed.

NEN (D): Sit.

ICO (N): Bath; basin; tub.

OMI (N): Sink.

OPU (N): Toilet.

AFU (N): Shower.

CER (N): Furniture.

SAG (N): Rug; carpet; mat.

POJ (N): Chair; couch; sofa; bench.

ATA (N): Seat.

HYGIENE

PEC (D): Clean.

PUC (D): Dirty.

MEZ (N): Soap.

AZI (N): Napkin; tissue.

DUSU (N): Broom; mop.

OCU (N): Towel.

ADI (V): Shave.

CONTAINER

CIR (V): Cover; wrap.

COR (V): Uncover; unwrap.

BEC (V): Open.

BUC (V): Close; shut.

TEG (N): Box.

TI (V): Contain; include; encompass.

TO (V): Exclude.

NET (D): Full; with no space remaining.

NUT (D): Empty.

KEG (V): Fill; cause to become full.

KUG (V): Pour.

POZ (N): Bowl.

CAJ (N): Cup.

DEPE (N): Bucket.

BOK (N): Bag.

FEB (N): Container.

REC (V): Lock.

RUC (V): Unlock.

UGU (V): Spill.

APU (N): Pocket.

EJA (N): Bottle.

DETU (N): Basket.

KAF (N): Case; for protecting something.

MAM (N): Content.

ASAD (N): Envelope.

JAP (N): Package; packet.

LAJ (N): Pot; for holding food.

TOOL

BAT (N): Machine.

POR (N): Tool; instrument.

ESU (N): Outlet; spout; dispenser.

ELEG (D): Automatic.
ELUG (D): Manual; not automatic.
OTO (N): Hook.
SEGE (N): Clip; clamp.
IKAZ (N): Lever.
ANU (N): Rail; track.
ZIG (N): String; thread; lace; rope.
RIL (N): Refrigerator; freezer.
ROL (N): Oven; stove; grill.
NEJI (N): Lens.
REF (N): Fan; for pushing air.
LETU (N): Ladder.
JOMI (N): Engine; motor.
ESUM (N): Drill.
FID (N): Key; for locking and unlocking.
KIC (N): Blanket; cover; sheet.
ARUZ (N): Bandage; bandaid.
BESE (N): Output.
BESU (N): Input.
GILA (N): Shovel.
AGAV (N): Technology.
VOSI (N): Candle.
EKO (N): Scissor.
UPI (N): Tape.
GUS (N): Mirror.
ZUP (N): Pad.
BEM (N): Board.

ELECTRONICS

KAD (N): Phone; telephone.
MEM (N): Wire; cable.
TEPE (N): Code.
TAN (N): Computer.
FAC (N): Program; application.
VIJ (N): Screen; monitor; display.
ULI (N): Switch; in a circuit.
ZED (N): Web; internet.
LUG (N): Battery.
ZUTI (N): Resistor.
ZOSI (N): Capacitor.
TUBO (N): Diode.

ININ (N): Transistor.
IBIR (N): Circuit.
ODEM (N): Pixel.
PEMU (N): Speaker.
ROV (N): Memory; storage.
ICEZ (N): Calculator.
OPEG (N): Chip; integrated circuit.
ITO (V): Install.
UPU (N): Plug.
ELOD (V): Print.
GUCU (N): Radio.
IROT (N): Satellite.
AJAK (V): Shock; electrocute.
OGA (N): Television; TV.
EPO (V): Type; on a keyboard.
JAK (N): Watch; wrist watch.
ZIS (N): Clock.
BAP (N): Camera.

VEHICLE

NOT (N): Car; automobile.
DEM (N): Boat; ship.
FIR (N): Airplane; plane.
GID (V): Ride.
VOR (N): Vehicle.
PAN (N): Train.
KEJ (N): Bike; bicycle.
VUB (N): Bus.
OGO (N): Truck.
RUPI (N): Elevator.
ONAK (N): Taxi.

WRITING AND IMAGES

LOK (V): Write.
COF (V): Read.
KOP (N): Picture; photo; painting; drawing; image.
DOG (N): Paper; page.
RUN (V): Draw an image; sketch; paint.
NAF (V): Mark.

GOB (N): Book.
NUP (N): Symbol; letter; digit; character.
IFU (N): Map.
SEC (N): Note; reminder.
GAV (N): Image; appearance; view; sight.
EBA (D): Blank; bare; bald.
IZO (N): Flag.
ISE (N): Label; tag.
MUS (N): Mail; letter.
PEZ (N): News; tabloid.
ZEK (N): Pencil.
MIC (N): Pen; writing instrument.
ZUF (N): Sign.
JIM (N): Video; movie.
GIP (N): Text.
TEK (N): Message.
VECO (N): Ink; paint.
EKOV (N): Dot; point; period.
ALIM (N): Stripe.
IGU (N): Spot.
EVO (N): Arrow.
LED (N): Card.
DUD (N): Document; essay; article.
SOS (N): Cartoon; animation.
VEL (N): Calendar.
ADUC (N): Version; draft; edition.
ODAP (N): Graph; chart.
FUP (N): Magazine.
JUP (N): Newspaper.
NAT (N): Menu.
ZUS (N): Poem.
BUNU (N): Stamp.
OGEB (N): Ticket.

FUN; ENTERTAINMENT

GIK (V): Play a game or instrument.
MIM (V): Interest; fascinate.
PIJ (N): Game; sport.
TEB (D): Fun; entertaining.
TUB (D): Boring.
TID (D): Funny; humorous; silly.

TOD (D): Serious.
GIB (N): Party; festival.
FAT (N): Art.
ENUR (N): Statue.
MIT (N): Toy.
OFIP (N): Doll; figurine.
EVI (N): Joke.
UBOB (N): Balloon.
ECO (N): Cigarette; cigar.
IJOZ (N): Magic.
ICID (N): Tennis.
NOLO (N): Baseball.
OTOM (N): American football.
KALO (N): Basketball.
NODU (N): Hockey.
NOSU (N): Soccer.

CLOTHING

TUG (N): Clothing.
PUG (N): Shirt.
RAG (N): Shoe.
GEJ (N): Glasses.
LIN (N): Hat.
KUR (N): Coat; jacket.
ZOT (N): Pants.
GES (N): Sock.
FUZ (V): Wear clothing.
VOC (V): Dress; put on clothes.
GER (N): Belt.
GOGA (N): Boot.
MEF (N): Dress; skirt.
IJOJ (N): Glove; mitten.

WORK

RUZ (V): Work on.
VAF (N): Job; occupation.
MAT (N): Project.
VIP (D): Busy; preoccupied.
VOP (D): Idle; not busy.
BIV (V): Practice; exercise.

BUJ (V): Solve; repair; fix.
BAN (N): Task; job; assignment.
OMA (N): Team.
JIS (D): On; active.
JOS (D): Off; inactive.
UFI (D): Efficient; efficacious.
UFO (D): Inefficient; wasteful.
LOLE (N): Holiday.
SEP (D): Struggle; have trouble.
SUP (D): Rest; relax.

COMMERCE

VUL (N): Money; currency.
RIN (V): Buy; purchase.
RON (V): Sell.
FES (N): Dollar.
BUT (N): Shop; store.
ISU (V): Advertise.
VUZ (N): Company; business.
JEBE (N): Market; economy.
KAK (N): Price; cost.
EPIL (V): Bet on something.
ZEC (D): Cheap.
ZUC (D): Expensive.
OFIK (N): Coin.
EBEV (V): Hire; employ.
TIN (V): Pay; spend.
ZUJO (V): Rent.
DEZ (D): Rich; wealthy.
DUZ (D): Poor.
CEMU (N): Tax.

AUTHORITY AND ETHICS

AC (D): Imperative; please.
VEC (V): Suggest; recommend; advise; direct; instruct; guide; lead.
VUC (V): Follow; obey.
MA (V): Let; allow; permit.
IGAZ (N): Monarch.
CEL (N): Rule; regulation; law.

ZOZ (V): Control; drive; rule.
SAK (N): Government.
JOC (D): Free.
OBU (V): Earn; deserve; merit.
RED (V): Demand; request; order; command.
PAT (D): Fair; just; right.
OZO (N): Police; security.
IKE (V): Capture; trap.
IKU (V): Release.
OKU (V): Cheat.
PON (N): Leader; boss; manager; president.
OZE (N): Crime.
ANA (V): Invite; offer.
SED (D): Legal.
SUD (D): Illegal.
IKI (V): Reward; reimburse.
IKO (V): Punish; penalize.

COMBAT

JIF (N): Peace.
JOF (N): War; battle; combat.
LEPU (D): Shoot; fire.
GEP (V): Fight; attack.
GUP (V): Defend; protect; guard; preserve; conserve; reserve.
IJOT (N): Bomb.
UKE (V): Compete with.
ZUGA (N): Gun.
UBEN (N): Bullet; ammunition.
EGEF (V): Hunt.
UKA (V): Punch.
UTO (V): Kick.
EMUZ (V): Kill.
SEV (D): Peaceful.
SUV (D): Violent; pugnacious.
KOPU (N): Weapon.